

Dec 13th, 2005

ORACLE 10g Job Scheduler

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Principal Consultant



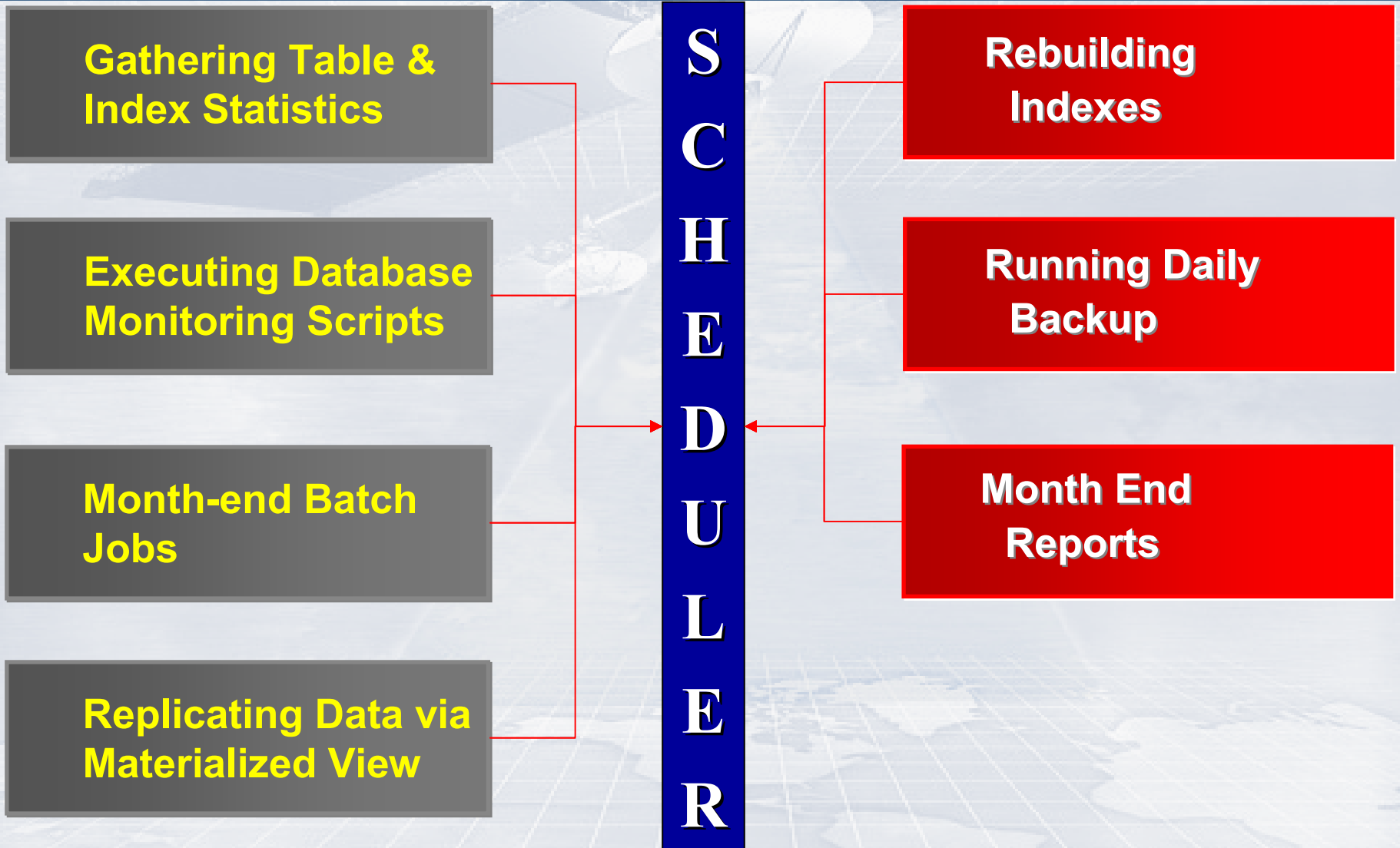
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Complete Database Solution Provider



AGENDA

- **Why we need Scheduler**
- **Oracle Scheduler Solutions**
- **Benefit of Oracle 10g Scheduler**
- **Scheduler Components**
- **Scheduler Architecture**
- **Scheduler Privileges**
- **Questions and Answers**

Why we need Scheduler



Available Oracle Scheduler Solutions

**DBMS_JOB
PL/SQL API**

Time-Based

**DBMS_SCHEDULER
PL/SQL API**

**Enterprise Mgr.
GUI**

Time-Based
Event-Based
Dependency-Based
Prioritize Jobs

Oracle 10g Scheduler Features

- Graphical User Interface using EM
- Minimize Development Time
- Create a library of reusable objects shared among users
- Platform independent
- Move from one system to another using expdp/impdp utility
- Maintain a Log of when the Job was last run
- Support for all Time Zone
- No Extra Licensing Cost
- Execute Jobs based on Time, Event or dependency
- Prioritize Jobs
- Allocate Resource to the Jobs

Database Instance: indydb

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The Administration tab displays links that allow you to administer database objects and initiate database operations inside an Oracle database. The Maintenance tab displays links the flow of data between or outside Oracle databases.

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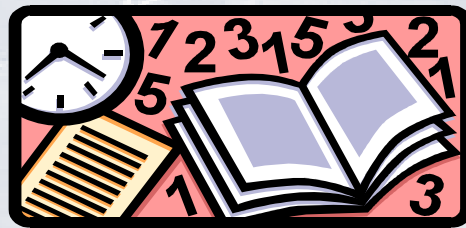
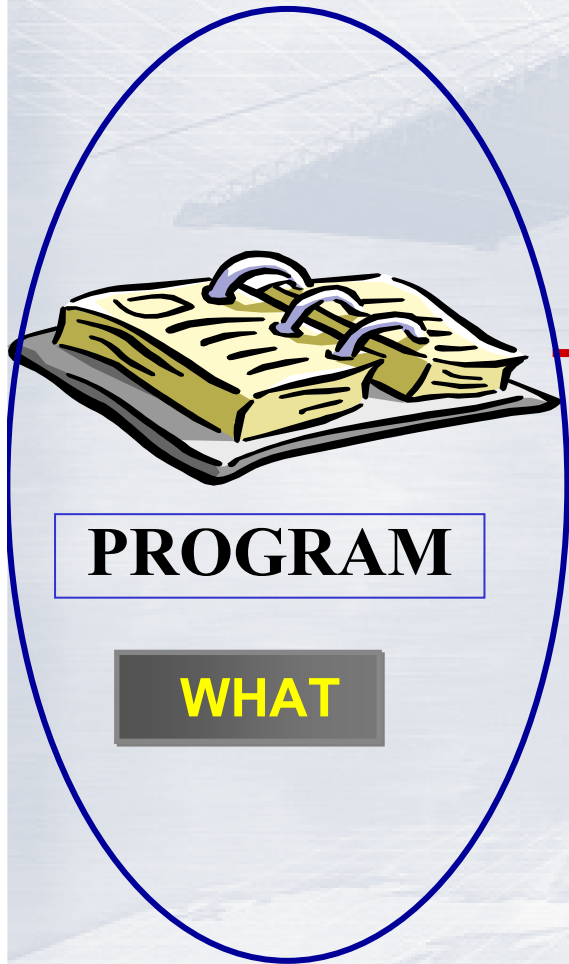
Programs

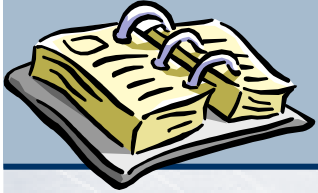
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XML Database

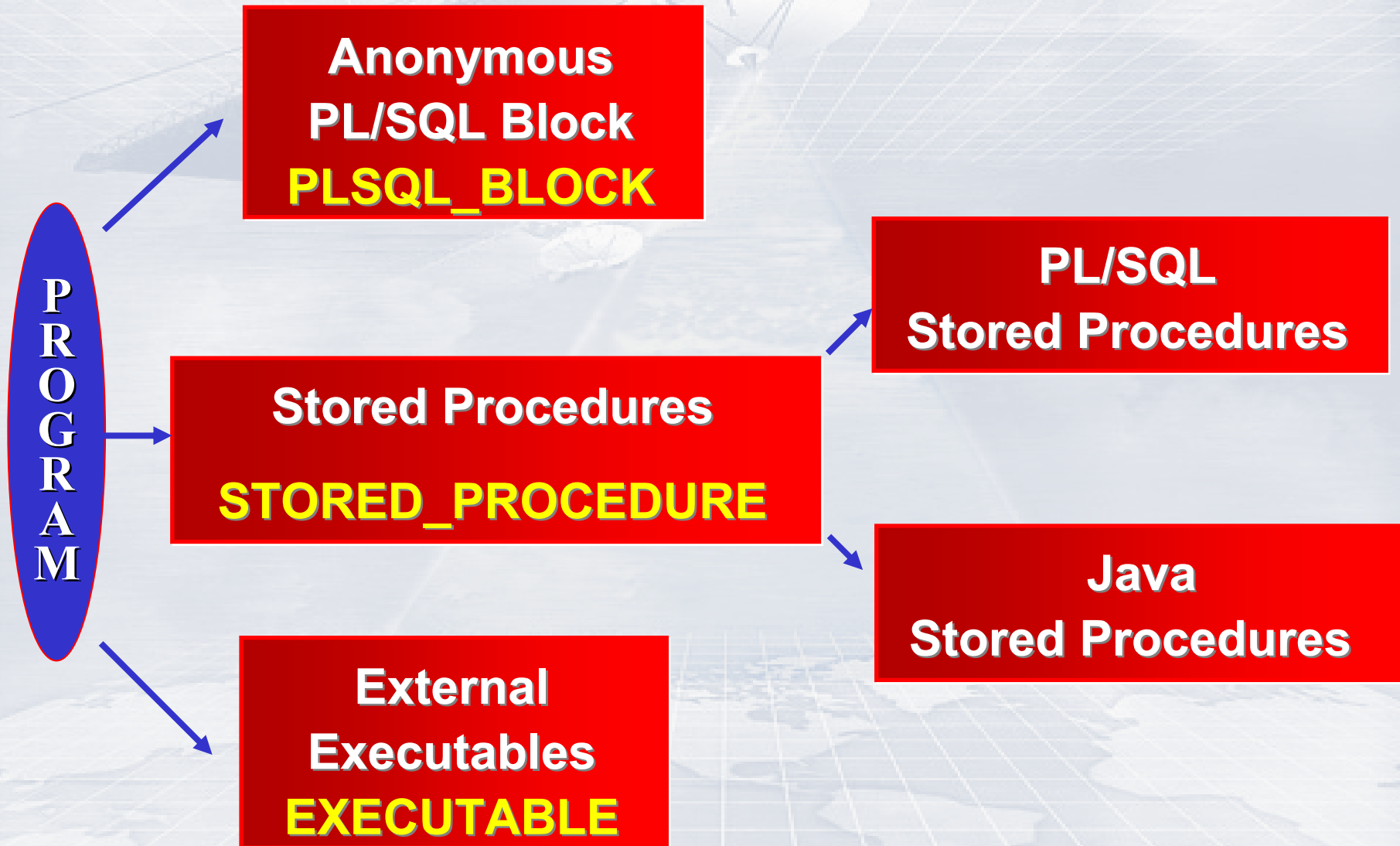
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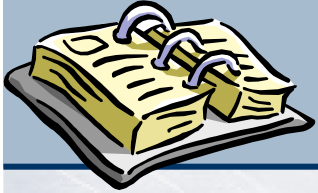
Scheduler Basic Components





PROGRAM(1)





PROGRAM(2)

- It is metadata about WHAT will be run by the Scheduler.
 - ✓ Program Name
 - ✓ Type of Program
 - ✓ Program Argument – Optional
- Reusable database objects
- Shared with other users
- Program should be **ENABLED** to execute it. By Default it is created as **DISABLED**
- You need **CREATE JOB** privilege to create a program in your own schema.
- **CREATE ANY JOB** privilege can create a program in any schema.

Database Instance: indydb

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Programs

Logged in As SYS

Scheduler Programs

Following are the programs that define what are to be executed in the jobs.

Create

Select	Name	Schema	Enabled	Type	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	ABC	SYS		PLSQL_BLOCK	This is test Job
<input type="radio"/>	APPLY_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for applying a mining model using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	AUTO_SPACE_ADVISOR_PROG	SYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	auto space advisor maintenance program
<input type="radio"/>	BUILD_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for building a mining model using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	EXPLAIN_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for explain using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	EXPORT_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for exporting a mining model using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	GATHER_STATS_PROG	SYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Oracle defined automatic optimizer statistics collection program
<input type="radio"/>	IMPORT_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for importing a mining model using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	PREDICT_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for predict using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	PURGE_LOG_PROG	SYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	purge log program
<input type="radio"/>	SQL_APPLY_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for applying a mining model using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	TEST_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for testing a mining model using JDM API
<input type="radio"/>	XFORM_PROGRAM	DMSYS	✓	STORED_PROCEDURE	Used for transformation using JDM API

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base. The Maintenance tab displays links

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Programs > Create Program

Logged in As SYS

Create Program

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name LoadFileData

Schema HR

Enabled Yes No

Description Loading Data From Text File

Type EXECUTABLE

* Executable Name /export/home/oracle/Load_File_data.ksh

Include full path

BEGIN

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_PROGRAM(  
  program_name=>'HR.LoadFileData',  
  program_action=>'/export/home/oracle/Load_File_data.ksh',  
  program_type=>'EXECUTABLE',  
  number_of_arguments=>0,  
  comments=>'Loading Data From Text File',  
  enabled=>FALSE);  
END;
```

Arguments

Select	Name	Order	Data Type	Default	IN/OUT

Add Another Row

Database | Setup | Preferences | Help | Logout

Show SQL

Cancel

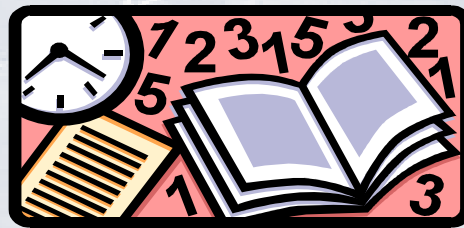
OK

Scheduler Basic Components



PROGRAM

WHAT



JOB

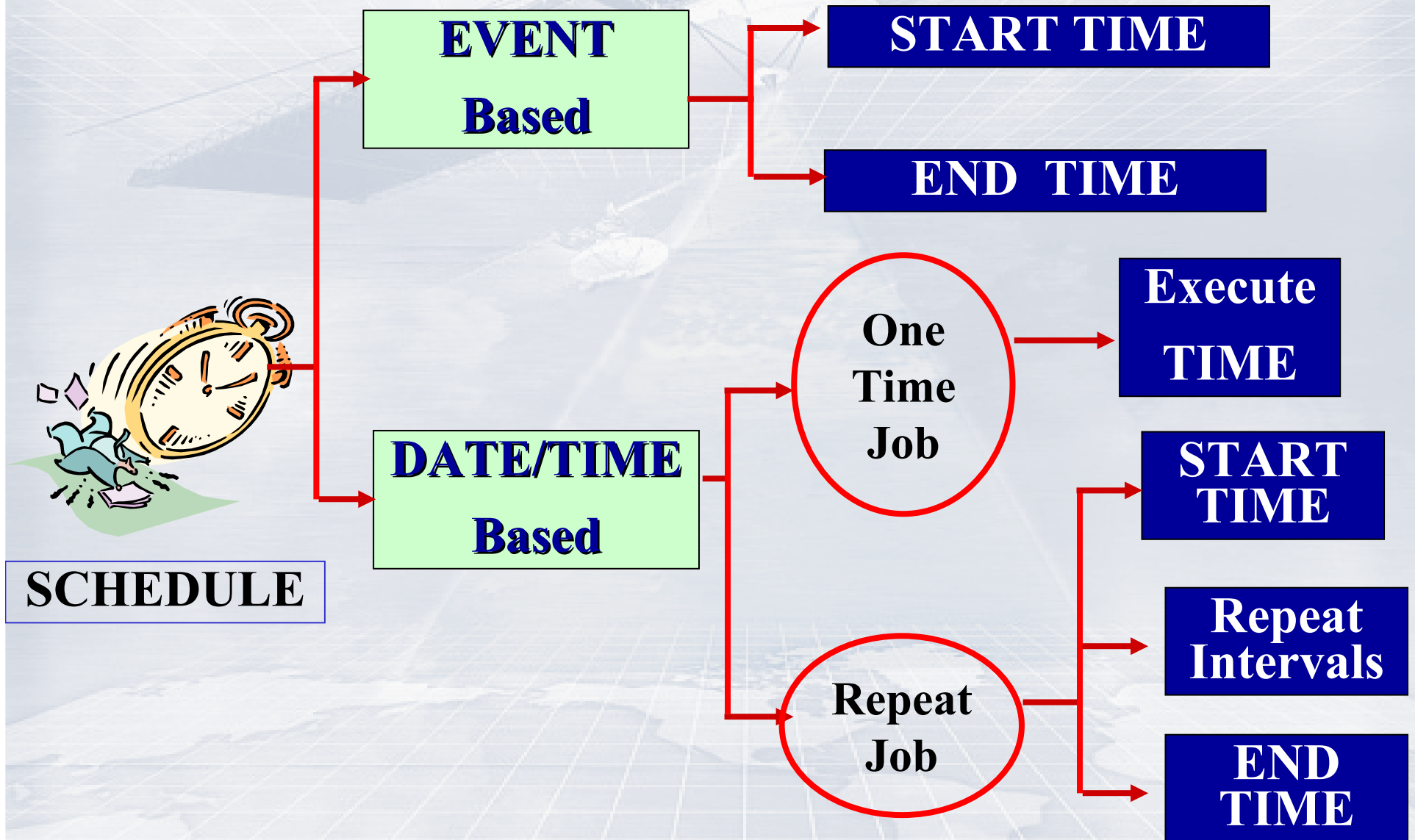
**WHAT
WHEN**



SCHEDULE

**WHEN
HOW OFTEN**

SCHEDULE (1)



SCHEDULE – Repeat Interval (1)



**SCHEDULE
REPEAT INTERVAL**

**PL/SQL
Expression**

**Calendaring
Expression**

**Use PL/SQL Function
e.g SYSDATE + 1**

SCHEDULE – Repeat Interval (2)

CALENDERING EXPRESSION

FREQUENCY

INTERVAL

SPECIFIERS

YEARLY
MONTHLY
WEEKLY
DAILY
HOURLY
MINUTELY
SECONDLY

INTERVAL
[1 – 999]

BYMONTH
BYWEEKNO
BYYEARDAY
BYDATE
BYMONTHDAY
BYDAY
BYHOUR
BYMINUTE
BYSECOND
BYSETPOS

SCHEDULE – Repeat Interval (3)

	PL/SQL EXPRESSION	CALENDERING EXPRESSION
START DATE	DATE when the JOB will be executed FIRST Time	DATE When the Schedule become VALID
NEXT RUN DATE	Not-FIXED and depend on START TIME	FIXED , Always RUN at the specified TIME



Calendering Expression - Examples

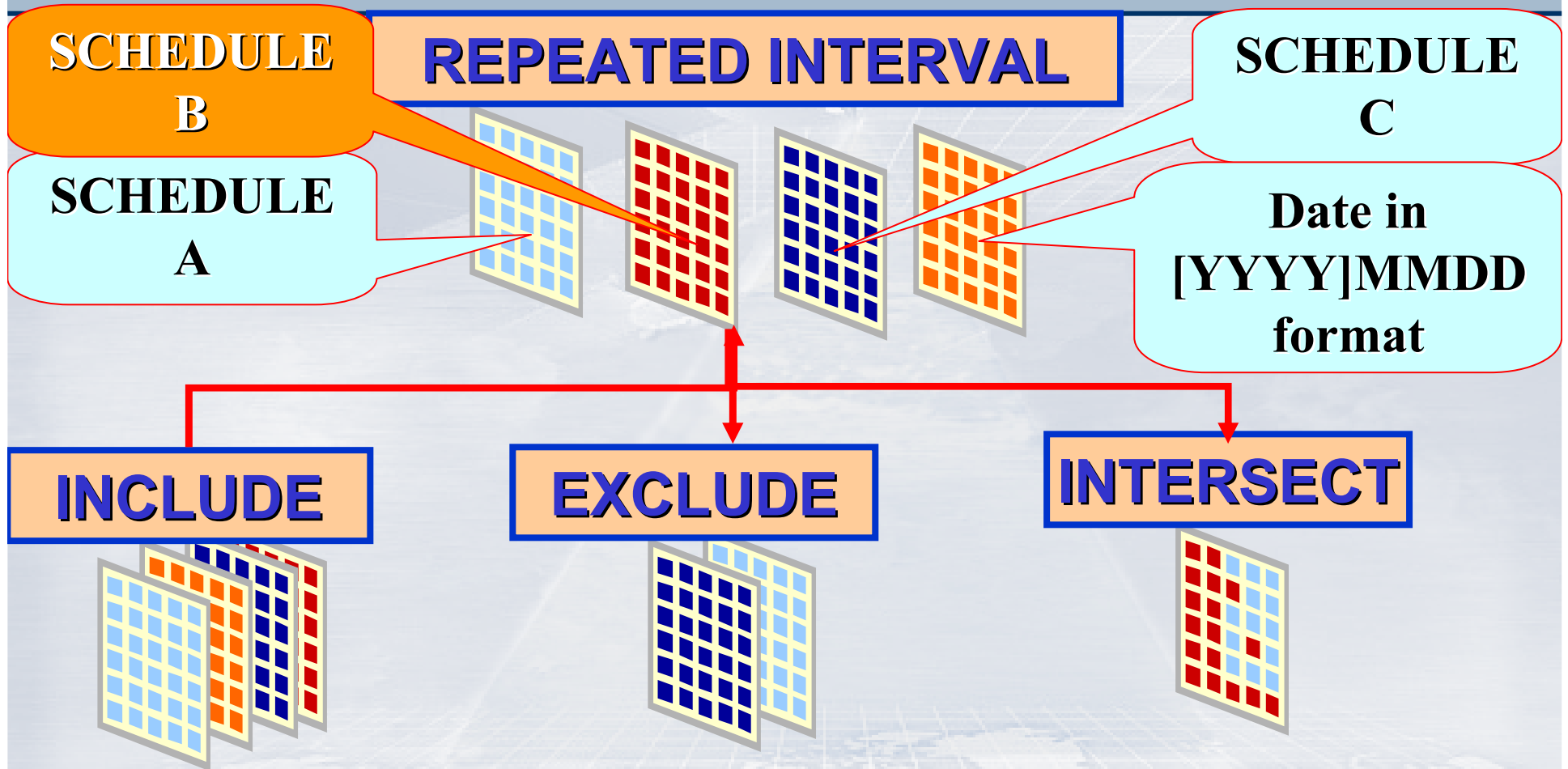
Repeat interval=> 'FREQ=HOURLY;
INTERVAL=1;
BYHOUR=8;'

Repeat interval=> 'FREQ=MONTHLY;
BYDAY=1MON;
BYHOUR=8;'

Repeat interval=> 'FREQ=MONTHLY; BYDAY=SAT,SUN;
BYSETPOS=1;'

Repeat interval=> 'FREQ=MONTHLY; interval=3;
BYDAY= MON,TUE,WED,THU,FRI
BYSETPOS=-1'

Complex Schedules



**SCHEDULE
B**

REPEATED INTERVAL

**SCHEDULE
C**

**SCHEDULE
A**

**Date in
[YYYY]MMDD
format**

INCLUDE

EXCLUDE

INTERSECT

e.g Schedule A, 0101, 0507, 0209
Schedule A, Jan 01, May 7, Feb 9

No Year means Dates are included for every year

Complex Schedules - INCLUDE

New Year Day

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'NYDay',  
    FREQ=MONTHLY; BYMONTH=JAN; BYMONTHDAY=1')
```

Memorial Day

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'MemDay',  
    FREQ=MONTHLY; BYMONTH=MAY; BYDAY=1MON')
```

Independence Day

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'IndDay',  
    FREQ=MONTHLY; BYMONTH=JUL; BYMONTHDAY=4')
```

ThanksGiving Day

...

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'Comp_Holidays',  
    'INCLUDE=NYDay, MemDay, IndDay, THKDay, XMasDay')
```



Complex Schedules - EXCLUDE

New Year Day

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'NYDay',  
    'FREQ=MONTHLY; BYMONTH=JAN; BYMONTHDAY=1')
```

Memorial Day

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'MemDay',  
    'FREQ=MONTHLY; BYMONTH=MAY; BYDAY=1MON')
```

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'Comp_Holidays',  
    'INCLUDE=NYDay, MemDay, IndDay, THKDay, XMasDay')
```

Last Working Day of the Month

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'MyRpt',  
    'FREQ=MONTHLY; BYDAY= MON, TUE, WED, THU, FRI;  
    EXCLUDE=Comp_Holidays; BYSETPOS=-1')
```

Complex Schedules - INTERSECT

Common Holidays

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_SCHEDULE( 'CommDays',  
    FREQ=INTERSECT=Comp_Holidays, Bank_Holidays,  
    School_Holidays, Fed_Holidays)
```

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Schedules

Logged in As SYS

Scheduler Schedules

Page Refreshed Nov 29, 2005 7:43:35 PM

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[Create Like](#)

Select	Name	Owner	Start Date	End Date	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	DAILY_PURGE_SCHEDULE	SYS			

Related Links

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Schedules > Create Schedule

Create Schedule

Logged in As SYS

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name DAILY_LOAD

* Owner SYS

Description This is test to run da

Schedule

Time Zone US/Eastern

Schedule Type Standard

Repeating Standard

Repeat

By D

Do N

By S

By M

By Hours

By Days

By Weeks

By Months

By Years

Interval (Days) 1

Time 8 40 AM PM

Available to Start

Immediately

Later

Date Nov 30, 2005

(example: Nov 30, 2005)

Not Available After

No End Date

Specified End Date

Date Nov 30, 2005

(example: Nov 30, 2005)

```
BEGIN
```

```
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_schedule(  
repeat_interval => 'FREQ=DAILY;BYHOUR=8;BYMINUTE=40;BYSECOND=0',  
start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',  
comments => 'This is test to run daily at 8:40 am EST',  
schedule_name => '"SYS"."DAILY_LOAD"');
```

```
END;
```

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Schedules > Create Schedule

Create Schedule

Logged in As SYS

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name DAILY_LOAD

* Owner SYS

Description Test to Run Job

Schedule

Time Zone US/Eastern

Schedule Type Standard

Repeating

Repeat By Week

Interval (Weeks) 1

Days of Week Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday

Time 8 : 40 : 00 AM

Available to Start

- Immediately
- Later

Date Nov 30, 2005
(example: Nov 30, 2005)

Not Available After

- No End Date
- Specified End Date

Date Nov 30, 2005
(example: Nov 30, 2005)

```
BEGIN
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_schedule(
repeat_interval => 'FREQ=WEEKLY;BYDAY=MON;BYHOUR=8;BYMINUTE=40;BYSECOND=0'
start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',
comments => 'Test to Run Job Weekly on Monday at 8:40 am EST',
schedule_name => '"SYS"."DAILY_LOAD"');
END;
```

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Schedules > Create Schedule

Create Schedule

Logged in As SYS

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name: DAILY_LOAD
* Owner: SYS
Description: Test to Run

Schedule

Time Zone: US/Eastern

Schedule Type: Standard

Repeating

Repeat: By Months

Interval (Months): 1

Days of Month: 1

8

15

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

LAST

TIP In months with no 29th, 30th, or 31st of the month, those dates are treated as LAST

Time: 8:40:00 AM

Available to Start

Immediately

Later

Date: Nov 30, 2005

(example: Nov 30, 2005)

Not Available After

No End Date

Specified End Date

Date: Nov 30, 2005

(example: Nov 30, 2005)

```
BEGIN
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_schedule(
repeat_interval => 'FREQ=MONTHLY;BYMONTHDAY=-1;BYHOUR=8;BYMINUTE=40;BYSECOND=0',
start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',
comments => 'Test to Run Job on Last day of Month at 8:40 am EST',
schedule_name => '"SYS"."DAILY_LOAD"');
END;
```

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Schedules > Create Schedule

Create Schedule

Logged in As SYS

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name DAILY_LOAD

* Owner SYS

Description Test to Run Job

Schedule

Time Zone US/Eastern

Schedule Type Standard

Repeating

Repeat By Years

Interval (Years) 1

Days of the Year Month

January

February

LAST

Select a month

TIP If LAST is specified for the month of February, this will be treated as the 29th in leap years and 28th otherwise

Time 8 40 00 AM

Available to Start

Immediately

Later

Date Nov 30, 2005

(example: Nov 30, 2005)

Not Available After

No End Date

Specified End Date

Date Nov 30, 2005

(example: Nov 30, 2005)

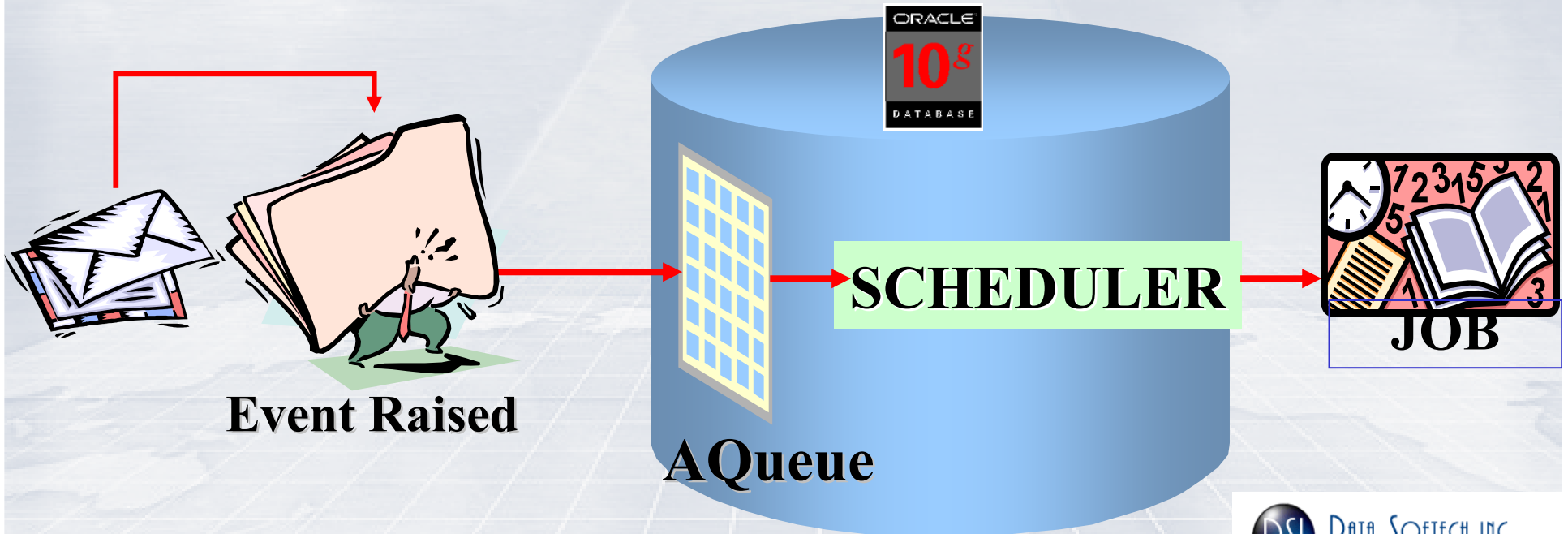
```
BEGIN
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_schedule(
repeat_interval => 'FREQ=YEARLY;BYEARDAY=1,-307;BYHOUR=8;BYMINUTE=40;BYSECOND=0',
start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',
comments => 'Test to Run Job on Jan1 and Feb Last day at 8:40 am EST',
schedule_name => '"SYS"."DAILY_LOAD"');
END;
```

Event-Based Scheduling

User or Application
Generated Events

Scheduler
Generated Events

Your Application Can Raise Events to Notify the Scheduler to start a Job

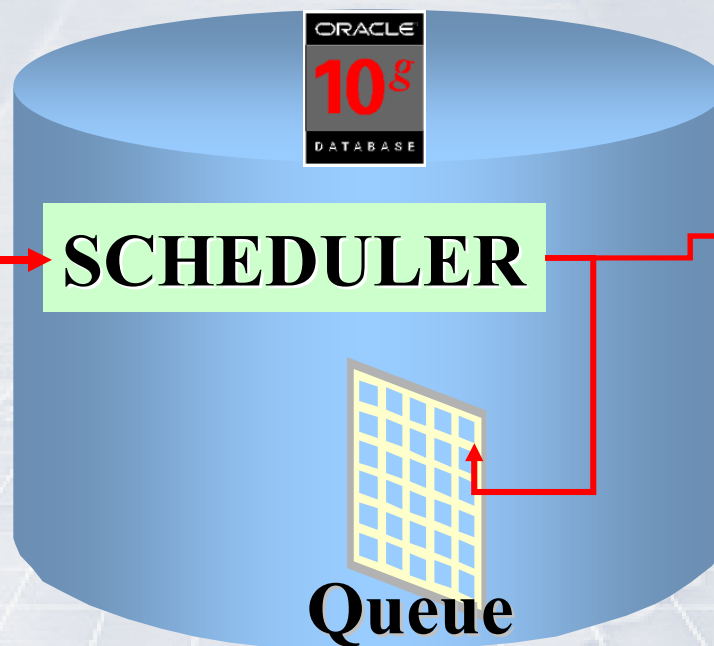


Event-Based Scheduling

User or Application
Generated Events

Scheduler
Generated Events

Scheduler Raise Events to notify the Application about the change in State of Job in
`SYS.SCHEDULER$_EVENT_QUEUE`



Scheduler Generated Events

- Scheduler Raise the events by enqueueing them into default event queue
`SYS.SCHEDULER$_EVENT_QUEUE`
- Use `DBMS_AQ.DEQUEUE` to dequeue the message
- By Default, Scheduler automatically expire/delete all events raised in `SYS.SCHEDULER$_EVENT_QUEUE` every 24 Hours

Events Raised by Scheduler

- **JOB_START**
- **JOB_STOPPED**
- **JOB_SUCCEEDED**
- **JOB_COMPLETED**
- **JOB_BROKEN**
- **JOB_FAILED**
- **JOB_OVER_MAX_DUR**
- **JOB_SCH_LIM_REACHED**

Create Schedule

* Name

* Owner

Description

Schedule

Time Zone

Schedule Type

Event Parameters

* Queue Name

* Agent Name

* Condition

Available to Start

Immediately

Later

Date
(example: Dec 1, 2005)

Time AM PM

Not Available After

No End Date

Specified End Date

Date

BEGIN

```
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_event_schedule(  
event_condition => 'tab.user_data.event_name = 'User_generated_event1'',  
queue_spec => 'INDY.EVENT_QUEUE',  
start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',  
comments => 'Demo for User Generated Event Based schedule',  
schedule_name => '"SYS"."USER_EVENT_BASED"');
```

END;

Search and Select: Queue

Search

Search for Queue

- SYS.AQ_EVENT_TABLE_Q
- SYS.AQ_SRVNTFN_TABLE_Q
- SYSTEM.DEF\$_AQCALL
- SYSTEM.DEF\$_AQERROR
- INDY.EVENT_QUEUE
- SYSMAN.MGMT_NOTIFY_Q
- IX.ORDERS_QUEUE
- SYS.SCHEDULER\$_EVENT_QUEUE
- SYS.SCHEDULER\$_JOBQ
- IX.STREAMS_QUEUE
- SYS.SYS\$SERVICE_METRICS
- WMSYS.WM\$EVENT_QUEUE

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Schedules

Logged in As SYS



Confirmation

Schedule INDY.USER_EVENT_BASED has been created successfully

Scheduler Schedules

Page Refreshed Dec 1, 2005 2:39:27 PM [Refresh](#)

[Create](#)

[Edit](#) [View](#) [Delete](#) [Create Like](#)

Select	Name	Owner	Start Date	End Date	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	DAILY_PURGE_SCHEDULE	SYS			
<input type="radio"/>	USER_EVENT_BASED	INDY	Dec 1, 2005 2:39:26 PM -05:00		Demo for User Generated Event Based schedule

Related Links

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs > Create Job

Logged in As SYS

Create Job

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

General Schedule Options

* Name USER_GENERATED_EVENT_BASED

* Owner SYS

Enabled Yes No

Description This is Demo for User Event

Logging Level Log job runs only (RUNS)
 Specify logging requirements for the job

Job Class DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS

Auto Drop FALSE
 Specify whether the job should be dropped

Restartable FALSE
 Specify whether the job can be restarted

BEGIN

```
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_job(  
  job_name => '"SYS"."USER_GENERATED_EVENT_BASED_JOB"',  
  job_type => 'EXECUTABLE',  
  job_action => '/export/home/oracle/JOB/load_data.sh',  
  start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',  
  job_class => 'DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS',  
  comments => 'This is Demo for User Event Based Job',  
  auto_drop => FALSE,  
  enabled => TRUE);  
END;
```

Command

Select the command type for the job, then enter the command requirements.

Command Type Executable
 Change Command Type

Executable Name /export/home/oracle/JOB/load_data.sh
 Include full path

Arguments

Provide the argument values of the job.

Select	Order	Value
<input type="checkbox"/>		No item found.
<input type="button" value="Add Another Row"/>		

General Schedule Options

Create Job

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

General Schedule Options

* Name Schedule_based_event_job

* Owner indy

Enabled Yes No

Description This is Schedule Event Demo

Logging Level Log job runs only (RUNS)

Specify logging requirements for the job

Job Class DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS

Auto Drop FALSE

Specify whether the job should be dropped after

Restartable FALSE

Specify whether the job can be restarted manu

BEGIN

```
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_job(  
  job_name => '"INDY"."SCHEDULE_BASED_EVENT_JOB"',  
  job_type => 'PLSQL_BLOCK',  
  job_action => 'begin  
    Null;  
  end;',  
  repeat_interval => 'FREQ=MINUTELY',  
  start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',  
  job_class => 'DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS',  
  comments => 'This is Schedule Event Demo',  
  auto_drop => FALSE,  
  enabled => TRUE);  
END;
```

Command

Select the command type for the job, then enter the command requirements.

Command Type PL/SQL Block [Change Command Type](#)

PL/SQL
begin
 Null;
end;

General Schedule Options

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs

Logged in

 Confirmation

Job INDY.SCHEDULE_BASED_EVENT_JOB has been created successfully

Scheduler Jobs

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All [Running](#) [History](#)
[View Job Definition](#) [Edit Job Definition](#) [Delete](#) [Run Now](#) [Create](#)

Select	Name	Owner	Scheduled Date	Last Run Date	Last Run Status	Enabled	Job Class	P
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	AUTO_SPACE_ADVISOR_JOB	SYS	MAINTENANCE_WINDOW_GROUP	Nov 30, 2005 10:00:02 PM -05:00	SCHEDULED	✓	AUTO_TASKS_JOB_CLASS	
<input type="radio"/>	USER_GENERATED_EVENT_BASED_JOB	SYS	N/A	Dec 1, 2005 2:53:00 PM -05:00	FAILED		DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS	
<input type="radio"/>	PURGE_LOG	SYS	Dec 2, 2005 3:00:00 AM -08:00	Dec 1, 2005 3:00:00 AM -08:00	SCHEDULED	✓	DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS	
<input type="radio"/>	SCHEDULE_BASED_EVENT_JOB	INDY	Dec 1, 2005 3:06:24 PM -05:00	Dec 1, 2005 3:05:25 PM -05:00	SCHEDULED	✓	DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS	
<input type="radio"/>	USER_GENERATED_EVENT_BASED_JOB	INDY		Dec 1, 2005 2:54:13 PM -05:00	SCHEDULED	✓	DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS	
<input type="radio"/>	HIRE						CLASS	

All [Running](#) [History](#)

Related Links

[Chains](#)
[Programs](#)
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```

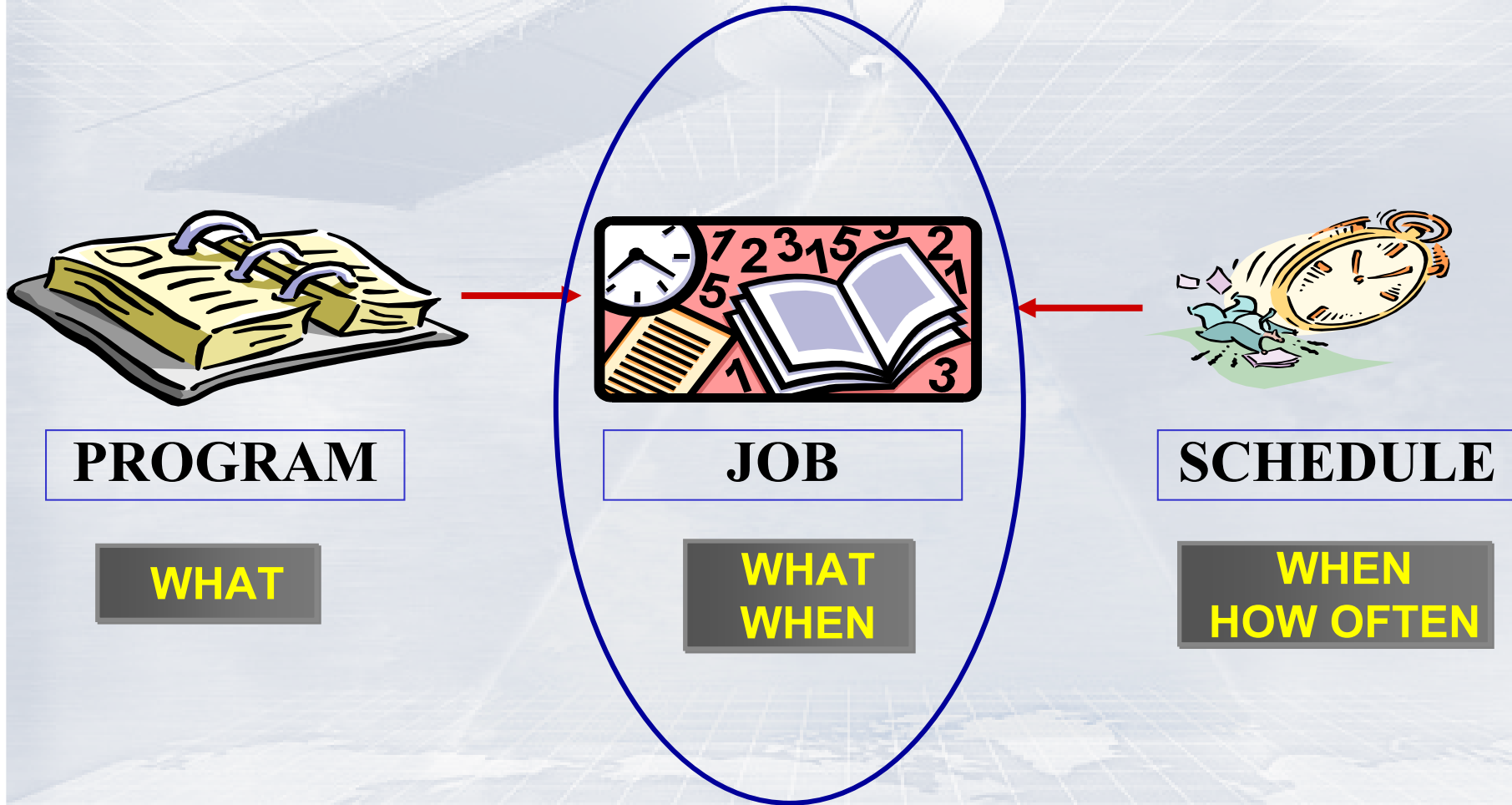
begin
DBMS_SCHEDULER.set_attribute(
    name      => 'SCHEDULE_BASED_EVENT_JOB',
    attribute => 'raise_events',
    value     => DBMS_SCHEDULER.job_succeeded);
END;
/

```

Events Raised by Scheduler

- **JOB_START**
- **JOB_STOPPED**
- **JOB_SUCCEEDED**
- **JOB_COMPLETED**
- **JOB_BROKEN**
- **JOB_FAILED**
- **JOB_OVER_MAX_DUR**
- **JOB_SCH_LIM_REACHED**

Scheduler Basic Components



JOB(1)



**EVENT
Based**

**DATE/TIME
Based**

PROGRAM

SCHEDULE

Job Attributes



ARGUMENTS



Creating JOB(2)

- Job is a combination of Program and Scheduling data
- Job can be Created by any of the following methods :
 - ✓ Using Saved PROGRAM and Saved SCHEDULE
 - ✓ Using Saved PROGRAM and by specifying Schedule directly
 - ✓ Specifying the Task directly and using Saved SCHEDULE
 - ✓ Specifying both Task as well as Schedule in-line using DBMS_SCHEDULER

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs

Logged in As SYS

Scheduler Jobs

Page Refreshed Nov 29, 2005 2:02:27 PM [Refresh](#)

[Create](#)

All [Running](#) [History](#)

[View Job Definition](#) [Edit Job Definition](#) [Delete](#) [Run Now](#) [Create Like](#)

Select	Name	Owner	Scheduled Date	Last Run Date	Last Run Status	Enabled	J
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	AUTO_SPACE_ADVISOR_JOB	SYS	MAINTENANCE_WINDOW_GROUP	Nov 28, 2005 10:00:01 PM -05:00	SCHEDULED	✓	A
<input type="radio"/>	PURGE_LOG	SYS	Nov 30, 2005 3:00:00 AM -08:00	Nov 29, 2005 3:00:00 AM -08:00	SCHEDULED	✓	D
<input type="radio"/>	HIRE	SCOTT	Nov 29, 2005 2:07:14 PM -05:00	Nov 29, 2005 2:02:14 PM -05:00	SCHEDULED	✓	D
<input type="radio"/>	HIRE	INDY	Nov 29, 2005 2:07:14 PM -05:00	Nov 29, 2005 2:02:14 PM -05:00	SCHEDULED	✓	D

All [Running](#) [History](#)

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Database | [Setup](#) | [Preferences](#) | [Help](#) | [Logout](#)

Create Job

Show SQL Cancel OK

General Schedule Options

* Name Job_Using_EXE

* Owner SYS

Enabled Yes No

Description This is Test Job

Logging Level Log job runs only (RUNS)

- Log everything (FULL)
- Log job runs only (RUNS)
- No logging (OFF)

Job Class

Auto Drop FALSE

Specify whether the job should be dropped after completion

Restartable FALSE

Specify whether the job can be restarted manually or in the event of failure

Command

Select the command type for the job, then enter the command requirements.

Command Type Executable **Change Command Type**

Executable Name /export/Load_File_Data.ksh

Include full path

Arguments

Provide the argument values of the job.

Select Order	Value
No item found.	
Add Another Row	

Select Command Option

Choose an existing program or specify an in-line program.

Program offers code re-usability and performance benefits over an in-line program.

Program Name **Create Program**

PL/SQL

Stored Procedure

Executable

Chain **Create Chain**

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs > Create Job

Create Job

Logged in As SYS

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

General **Schedule** Options

Schedule Type

Use Pre-defined Window

Time Zone US/Eastern

Repeating

Repeat Do Not Repeat

Do Not Repeat

By Seconds

By Minutes

By Hours

By Days

By Weeks

By Months

By Years

Start

Immediately

Later

Date Nov 29, 2005

(example: Nov 29, 2005)

Time 2 05 00 AM PM

General **Schedule** Options

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs > Create Job

Logged in As SYS

Create Job

Show SQL Cancel OK

General Schedule **Options**

Priority Medium

Sets the level of control for the allocation of resources for concurrent jobs within the Job Class

Schedule Limit (minutes)

Time after which a job that has not been run on the scheduled time will be rescheduled. Only valid for repeating jobs

Maximum Runs

Maximum number of consecutive times this job is allowed to run after which its state will be changed to 'COMPLETED'

Maximum Failures

Number of times a job can fail on consecutive scheduled runs before it is automatically disabled

Job Weight

Job which include parallel queries should set this to the number of parallel slaves they expect to spawn

Instance Stickiness TRUE

For use in RAC. If TRUE, Scheduler runs the job on the instance with the lightest load.

If FALSE, the Scheduler chooses the first available instance on which to schedule the job

General Schedule **Options**

Database | [Setup](#) | [Preferences](#) | [Help](#) | [Logout](#)

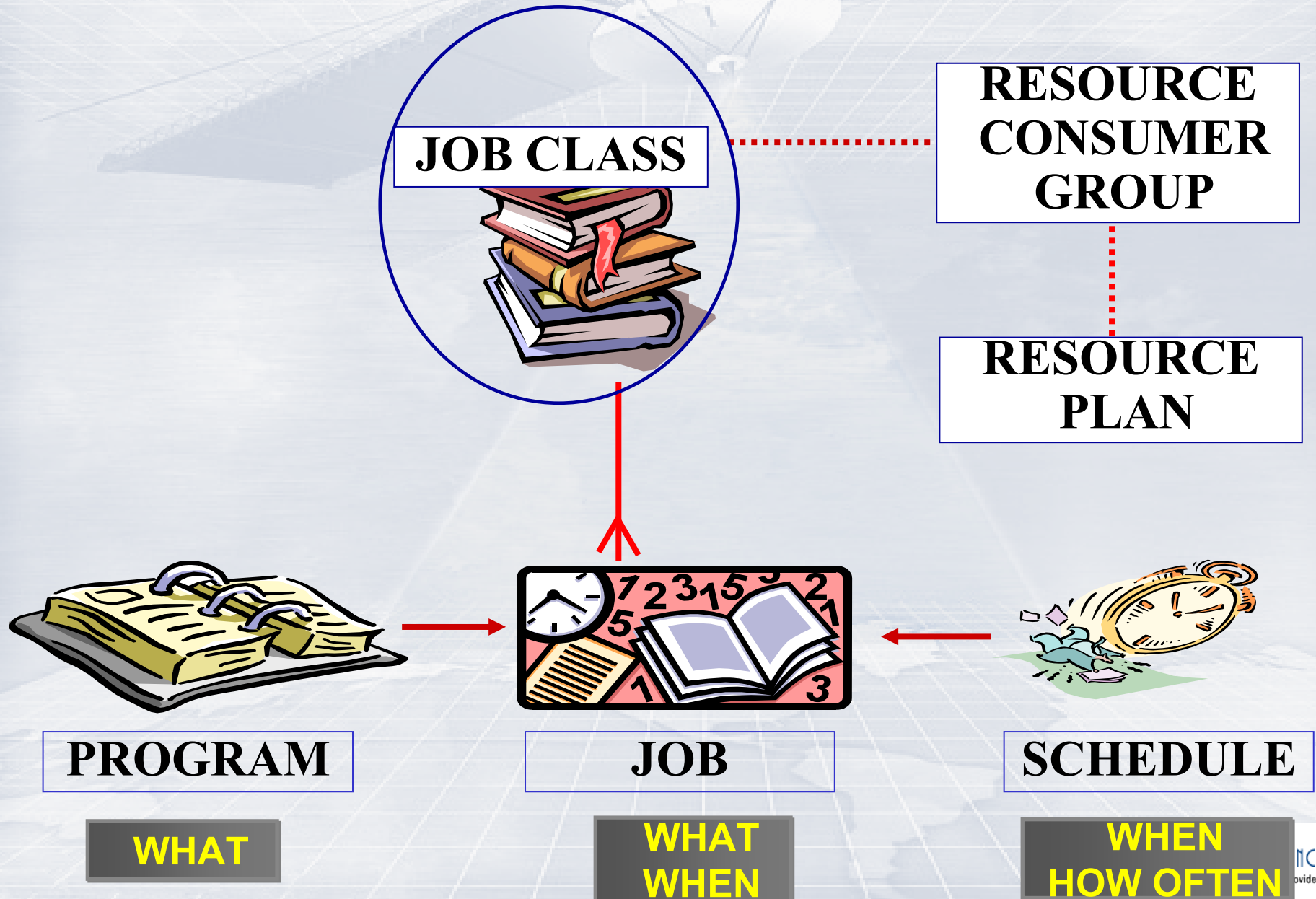
Show SQL Cancel OK



Creating JOB(3)

- You need the following Privileges
 - ✓ CREATE JOB – To create the Job in your schema
 - ✓ CREATE ANY JOB – To create job in any schema except SYS
 - ✓ CREATE EXTERNAL JOB – To create job to execute program external to the database

Advanced Scheduler Components

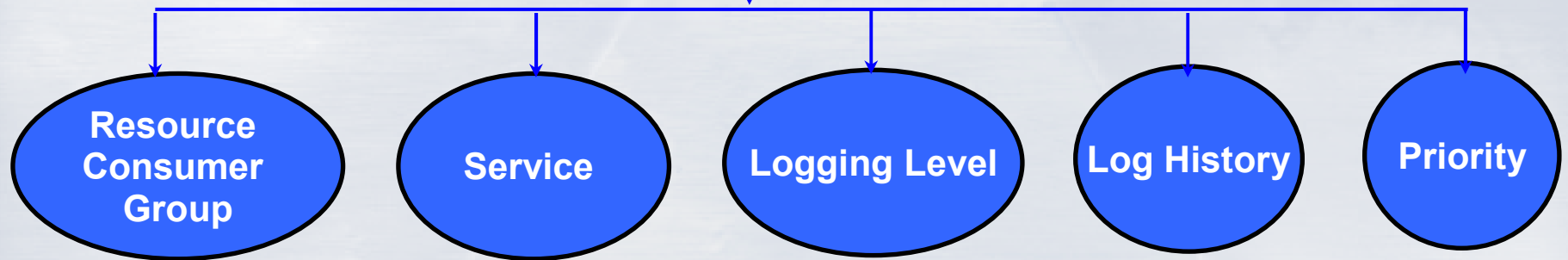




JOB CLASS [1]

- It categorize the Jobs that share common Resource usage requirements and other Characteristics.
- Assign a set of attributes like Logging level to pass it to member Job(s)
- Set Service affinity for member jobs so as to decide which instance in RAC can run member jobs
- Sets Resource Allocation to member Job(s)
- Prioritize the Jobs [1-5] within a Job class. It is possible only if Resource manager is enabled.
- A Job can be member of exactly one Job class
- Dropping a Job class assigned to some Job(s) will disable the Job and assign `DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS`
- A class always belongs to the `SYS` schema.
- Creating a class requires the `MANAGE_SCHEDULER` privilege.

JOB CLASS





JOB CLASS [2]

J
O
B

C
L
A
S
S

Report1 2
Report2 1
Apps Job

Daytime Res Plan
Apps_Jobs => 55
DBA_Jobs => 15
Misc_Jobs => 30

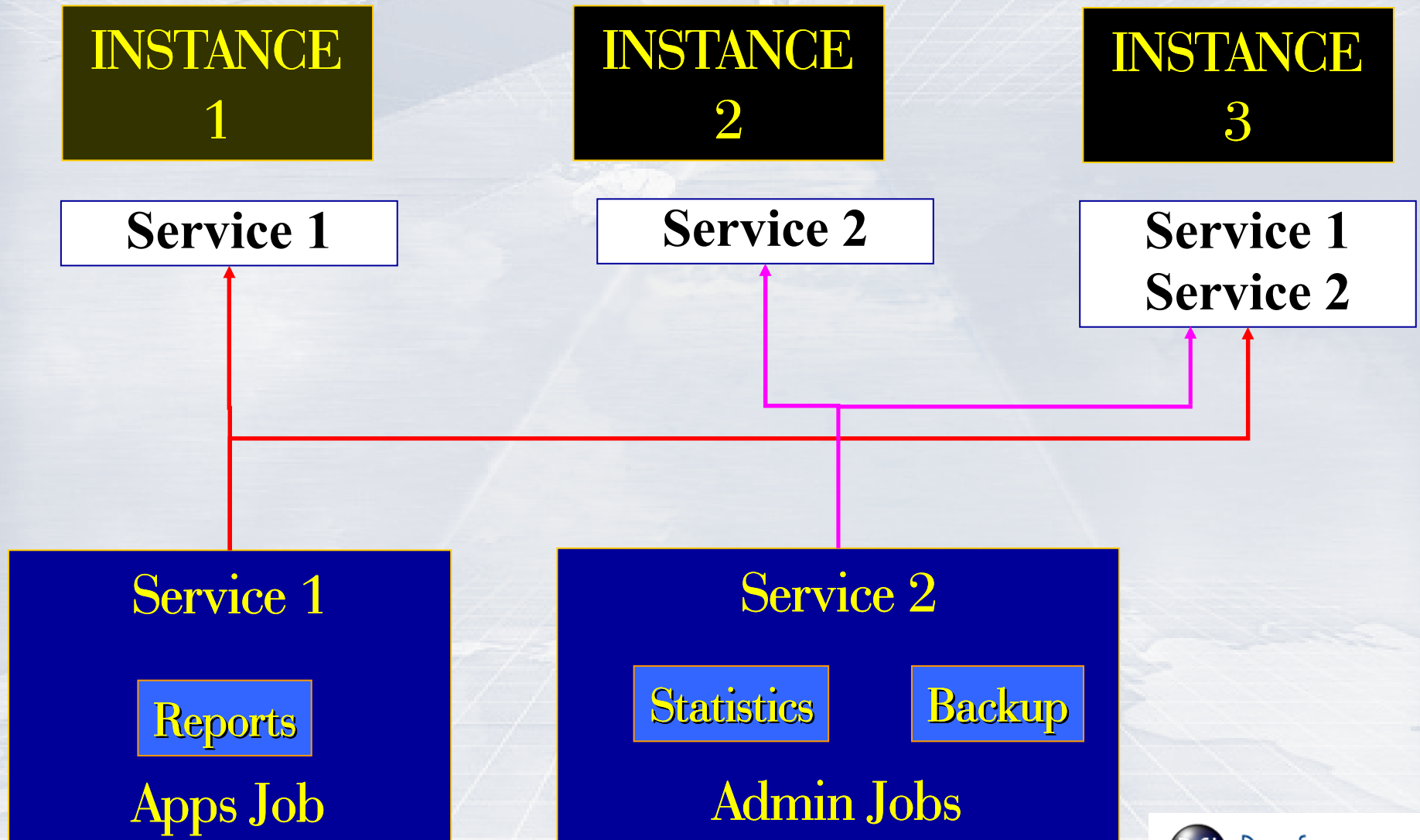
Backup 3
Statistics 1
Admin Jobs

Night Res Plan
Apps_Jobs => 25
DBA_Jobs => 55
Misc_Jobs => 20

Misc Jobs 5



JOB and SERVICES



Folder icon LGS
File icon MAIL

Instance	Not Used	Preferred	Available
LGS1	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
LGS2	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
LGS3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Add Remove

None Basic Preconnect

Cancel

Help

Back

Next

**INSTANCE
1**

**INSTANCE
2**

**INSTANCE
3**

Service 1

Service 2

**Service 1
Service 2**

Service 1

Reports

Apps Job

Service 2

Statistics

Backup

Admin Jobs

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Job Classes

Logged in As SYS

Scheduler Job Classes

Page Refreshed Dec 1, 2005 3:20:20 PM

A job class defines the resource consumer group in which a job will run. Using a resource plan in a window, a DBA can allocate resources among different resource groups and between different job classes.

Select	Name	Logging Level	Log Retention Period (Days)	Resource Consumer Group	Service Name	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS	RUNS				This is the default job class.
<input type="radio"/>	AUTO_TASKS_JOB_CLASS	RUNS		AUTO_TASK_CONSUMER_GROUP		System maintenance job class

Related Links

[Chains](#)

[Programs](#)

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[Jobs](#)

[Window Groups](#)

BEGIN

```
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_job_class(  
logging_level => DBMS_SCHEDULER.LOGGING_RUNS,  
log_history => 20,  
resource_consumer_group => 'DEFAULT_CONSUMER_GROUP',  
comments => 'This is Demo for JobClass',  
job_class_name => 'DEMO_JOB_CLASS');  
END;
```

[Setup](#) [Preferences](#) [Help](#) [Logout](#)

Database

Logged in As SYS

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name Demo_Job_class

Description This is Demo for JobClass

Logging Level Log job runs only (RUNS) ▼

Log Retention Period (Days) 20

Resource Consumer Group DEFAULT_CONSUMER_GROUP

Service Name

Database | [Setup](#) | [Preferences](#) | [Help](#) | [Logout](#)

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

Create Job

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

General Schedule Options

* Name

* Owner

Enabled Yes No

Description

Logging Level
Specify logging requirements for the job

Job Class

Auto Drop
Specify whether the job should be dropped after completion

Restartable
Specify whether the job can be restarted manually

```
BEGIN
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_job(
job_name => '"SYS"."JOB_FORJOBCLASS"',
job_type => 'PLSQL_BLOCK',
job_action => 'begin
-- Insert PL/SQL code here
end;',
start_date => systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',
job_class => 'DEMO_JOB_CLASS',
comments => 'This is Demo Job Using JobClass',
auto_drop => FALSE,
enabled => TRUE);
END;
```

Command

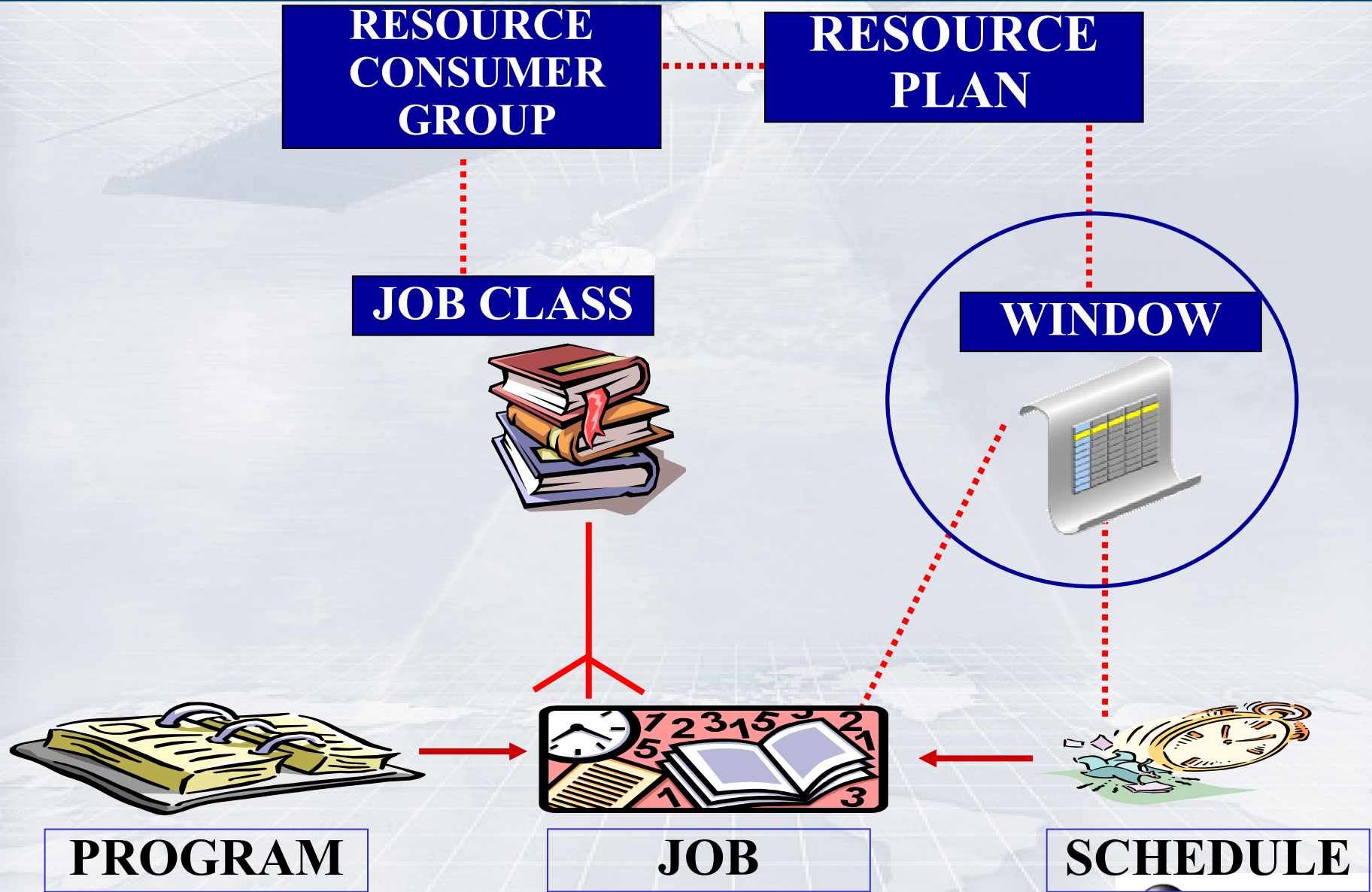
Select the command type for the job, then enter the command requirements.

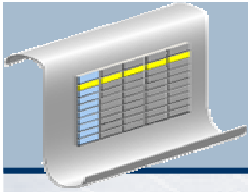
Command Type **PL/SQL Block**

PL/SQL

```
begin
-- Insert PL/SQL code here
end;
```

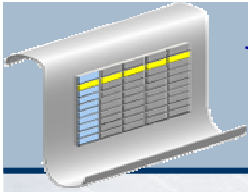
Advanced Scheduler Components





Window [1]

- It can be used to Control process, when several jobs are scheduled in the same time period
- It is represented by an interval of time showing start and end e.g. 9pm to 11pm
- Created in SYS schema
- Need `MANAGE SCHEDULER` privilege to create it
- Only one window can be in effect any any given time.
- Specify Window in Scheduler section of `CREATE JOB`
- If Window is `OPEN` and you configure new `JOB A` to run in this window, then it will be executed next time window is `OPEN`



Window w.r.t Resource Plan

Jobs
JOB 1
JOB 2
JOB 3
JOB 4

Consumer Group
RCCG_1 => Job 1, Job 2
Df_CG => Job 3, Job 4

Resource Plan
Apps_Plan
Admin_Plan

RCCG_1 => 30%
Df_CG => 70%

RCCG_1 => 70%
Df_CG => 30%

Day_Window → 8am – 5pm
Use APPS_PLAN

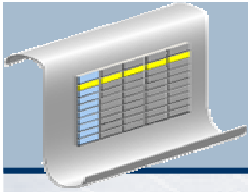
JOB 1 – Use 30% Resources
JOB 2 – Use 30% Resources

JOB 3 – Use 70% Resources
JOB 4 – Use 70% Resources

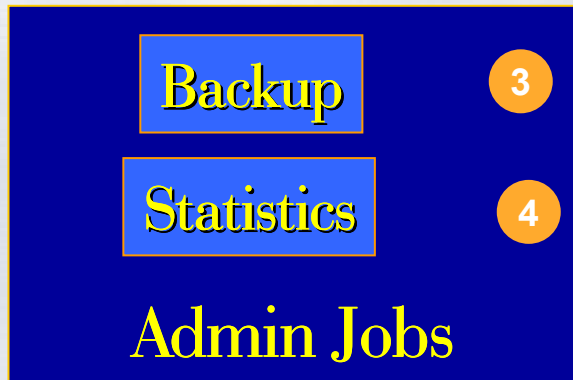
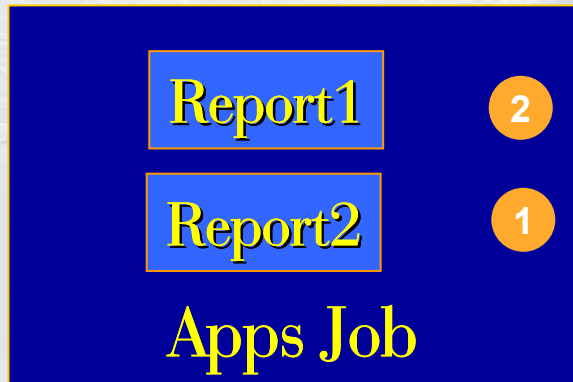
Night_Window → 5pm – 7am
Use ADMIN_PLAN

JOB 1 – Use 70% Resources
JOB 2 – Use 70% Resources

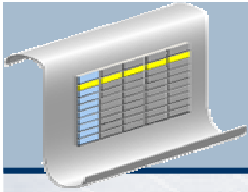
JOB 3 – Use 30% Resources
JOB 4 – Use 30% Resources



Window w.r.t Job Priority



- Priority are defined from 1-5 with 1 as highest and 5 as default priority
- BEGIN
DBMS_SCHEDULER.SET_ATTRIBUTE (
name => 'job3',
attribute => 'job_priority',
value => 2);
END;
- Priority are based on Resource Plan.
E.g. Apps Job has more priority during Daytime Window
- Within Job Class, Jobs get priority based on Priority Value. E.g Backup Job has more priority over Stats Job

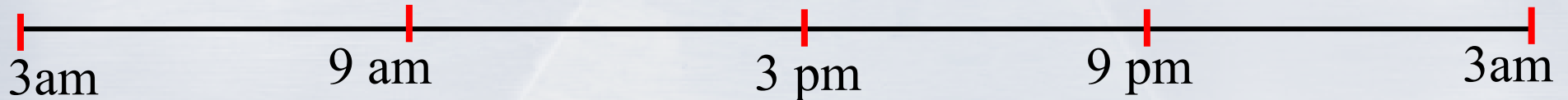


Overlapping Window

W1 → 3 – 8am
Use RPT_PLAN

W2_Window → 7am – 5pm
Use APPS_PLAN

W3_Window → 4pm – 3am
Use ADMIN_PLAN



- Priority are defined on Window Level as HIGH or LOW
- If two Window Overlap, then the Window with HIGH Priority open First
- If two Overlapping Window has Same priority, then the window which is Active remains open

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Windows

Logged in As SYS

Scheduler Windows

Following are the system windows that specify resource usage limits based on time-duration windows.

Create

[View](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#) [Create Like](#) [Go](#)

Select	Name	Resource Plan	Enabled	Next Open Date	End Date	Duration (min)	Active	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	WEEKNIGHT_WINDOW		✓	Dec 1, 2005 10:00:00 PM		480	FALSE	Weeknight window for maintenance task
<input type="radio"/>	WEEKEND_WINDOW		✓	Dec 3, 2005 12:00:00 AM		2880	FALSE	Weekend window for maintenance task

Related Links

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Database | [Setup](#) | [Preferences](#) | [Help](#) | [Logout](#)

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Windows > Create Window

Logged in As SYS

Create Window

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name Demo_Window

Resource Plan INTERNAL_PLAN

View Resource Plan

Create Resource Plan

Priority Low High

Description This Is demo for Window

Schedule

- Use a calendar
 Use an existing schedule

Time Zone US/Eastern

Repeating

Repeat Do Not Repeat

Start

- Immediately
 Later

Date Dec 1, 2005

(example: Dec 1, 2005)

Time 3 30 00 AM PM

```
BEGIN
```

```
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_WINDOW(  
window_name=>'Demo_Window',  
resource_plan=>'INTERNAL_PLAN',  
start_date=>systimestamp at time zone 'US/Eastern',  
duration=>numtodsinterval(60, 'minute'),  
repeat_interval=>null,  
end_date=>null,  
window_priority=>'LOW',  
comments=>'This Is demo for Window');  
END;
```

Duration

Duration 1 Hours 0 Minutes

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs > Create Job

Logged in As SYS

Create Job

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

General

Schedule

Options

Schedule Type

Time Zone

- Standard
- Use Pre-defined Schedule
- Standard Using PL/SQL for repeated interval
- Use Pre-defined Window
- Event

Repeat

Repeat

Start

Immediately

Later

Date

(example: Dec 1, 2005)

Time AM PM

General

Schedule

Options

Database | [Setup](#) | [Preferences](#) | [Help](#) | [Logout](#)

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs > Create Job

Logged in As SYS

Create Job

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

General Schedule Options

Schedule Type Use Pre-defined Window

Select a window or a window group. You

Window

Stop on Window Close

If checked, the job will be stopped if the associate

Name **DEMO_WINDOW**
Resource Plan **INTERNAL_PLAN**
Enabled **TRUE**
Priority **LOW**
Description **This Is demo for W**

Schedule

Repeat **Do Not Repeat**
Duration (min) **1 hour(s) 0 minute(s)**
Start Date **Dec 1, 2005 3:37:04 PM US/**

General Schedule Options

```
BEGIN
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_job(
job_name => '"SYS"."JOB_USING_WINDOW"',
job_type => 'PLSQL_BLOCK',
job_action => 'begin
-- Insert PL/SQL code here
end;',
schedule_name => 'SYS.DEMO_WINDOW',
job_class => 'DEFAULT_JOB_CLASS',
comments => '',
auto_drop => FALSE,
enabled => TRUE);
attribute_1 => 'SYS.DEMO_WINDOW',
sys.dbms_scheduler.create_job(
END;
```

Search and Select: Window and Window Groups

Cancel

Select

Search

Object Name

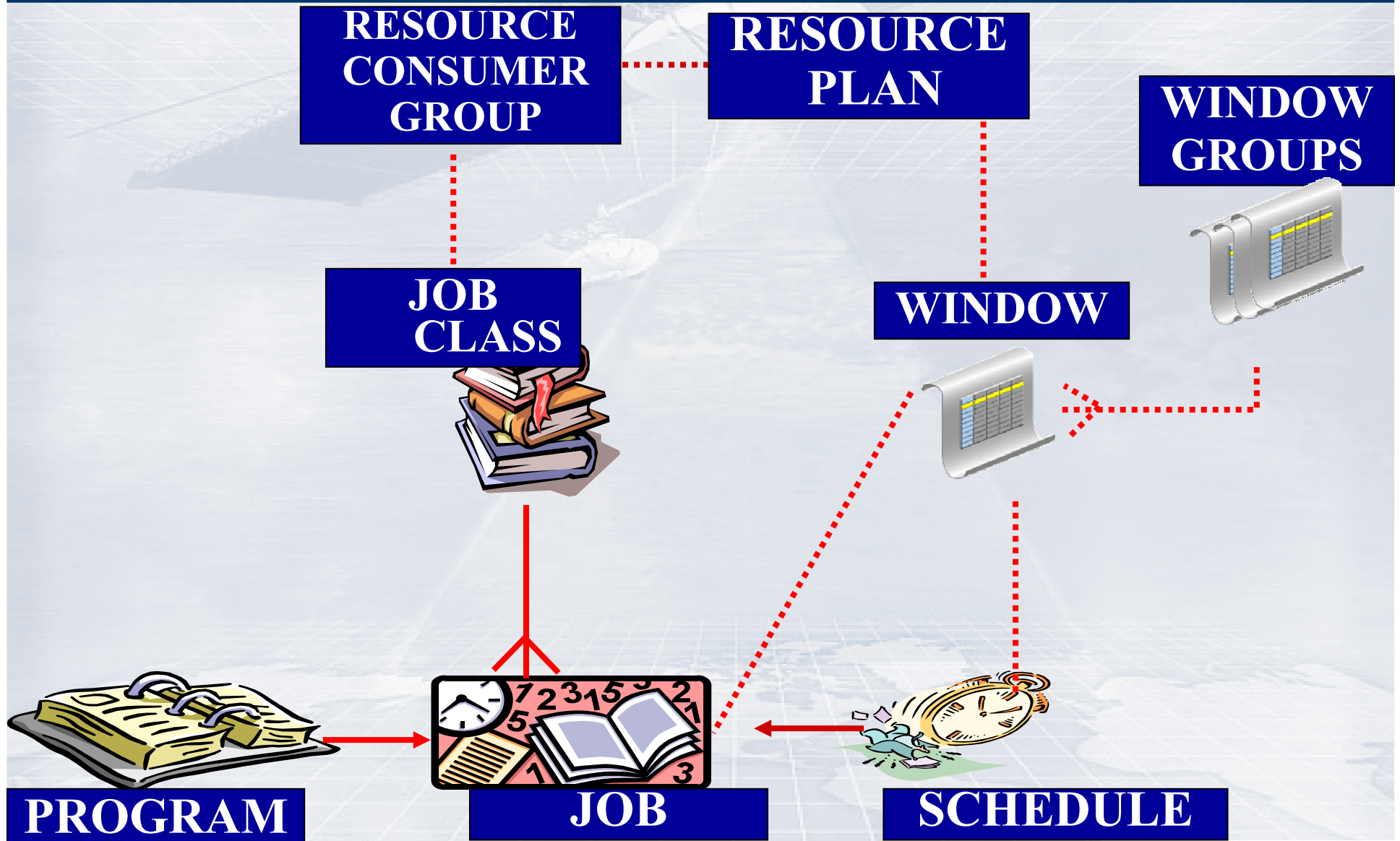
Results

Select Name	Type
<input checked="" type="radio"/> DEMO_WINDOW	Window
<input type="radio"/> MAINTENANCE_WINDOW_GROUP	Window Group
<input type="radio"/> WEEKEND_WINDOW	Window
<input type="radio"/> WEEKNIGHT_WINDOW	Window

Cancel

Select

Advanced Scheduler Components



Window Groups

W1_Window

Holiday_Window

Night_WG

W2_Window

W3_Window

Day_WG

Window Groups

- A window group is a named collection of windows.
- Creating window groups requires the `MANAGE SCHEDULER` system privilege.
- Window groups are created in the `SYS` schema.

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Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Window Groups

Logged in As SYS

Scheduler Window Groups

Create

View

Edit

Delete

Create Like



Go

Select	Name	Enabled	Number of Members
<input type="radio"/>	MAINTENANCE WINDOW GROUP	✓	2

Related Links

[Chains](#)

[Global Attributes](#)

[Job Classes](#)

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```
BEGIN  
DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_WINDOW_GROUP(  
group_name=>'Demo_Window_grp',  
window_list=>'DEMO_WINDOW,WEEKEND_WINDOW,WEEKNIGHT_WINDOW');  
END;
```

Show SQL Cancel OK



* Name Demo_Window_grp

Members

Add/Remove Windows

Name	Resource Plan	Enabled	Next Open Date	End Date	Duration (min)	Description

Show SQL Cancel OK

Database Instance: indydb > Scheduler Jobs > Create Job

Create Job

General **Schedule** Options

Schedule Type Use Pre-defined Window

Select a window or a window group. You can run the job in multiple windows by grouping the windows in a window group.

Window



View Details

Create Window

Stop on Window Close

If checked, the job will be stopped if the associated window closes

General **Schedule** Options

Search and Select: Window and Window Groups

Cancel Select

Search

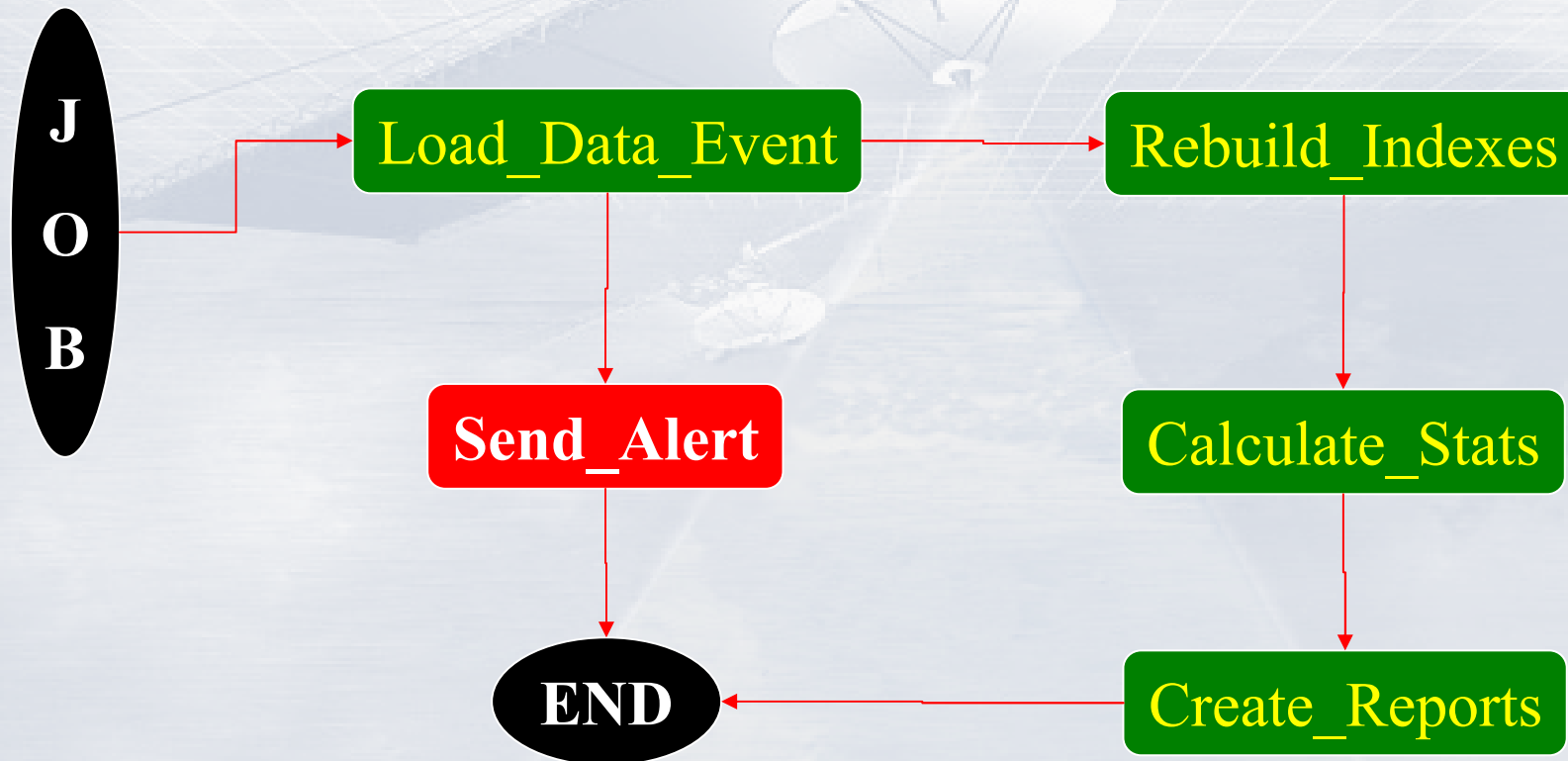
Object Name Go

Results

Select Name	Type
<input checked="" type="radio"/> DEMO_WINDOW	Window
<input type="radio"/> MAINTENANCE_WINDOW_GROUP	Window Group
<input type="radio"/> WEEKEND_WINDOW	Window
<input type="radio"/> WEEKNIGHT_WINDOW	Window

Cancel Select

Job Chain



Job Chain

- A chain is a collection of programs that are linked together for a combined objective.
- Each Program within a chain of interdependent programs is referred to as a step. Execution of each step may or may not be dependent on Previous step.
- Each step can point to one of the following:
 - ✓ A program
 - ✓ Another chain (a nested chain)
 - ✓ An event
- Multiple steps in the chain can invoke the same program or nested chain.

Creating Job Chains

1. Create a Chain Object

```
2. BEGIN
3.     DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_CHAIN (
4.         chain_name      => 'CHAIN_DEMO',
5.         rule_set_name   => NULL,
           evaluation_interval => NULL,
           comments       => 'This is DEMO Chain');
6. END;
```

Creating Job Chains

1. Create a Chain Object
2. Define Steps in the Chain

3. **BEGIN**

4. `DBMS_SCHEDULER.DEFINE_CHAIN_EVENT_STEP (`
5. `chain_name => 'CHAIN_DEMO',`
`step_name => LOAD_DATA_EVENT,`
`event_schedule_name => 'my_event1');` OR
`program_name => 'my_program1');`

END;

Creating Job Chains

1. Create a Chain Object
2. Define Steps in the Chain
3. Add Rules

```
4. BEGIN
5.   DBMS_SCHEDULER.DEFINE_CHAIN_RULE (
   chain_name      => 'CHAIN_DEMO',
   Condition       => 'TRUE',
   Action          => 'START_LOAD_DATA_EVENT',
   Rule_name       => 'CRULE_1',
   comments        => 'This is First Step Rule');
END;
```

```
   Condition       => 'Load_Data_event COMPLETED',
   Action          => 'START Rebuild_Indexes',
   Rule_name       => 'CRULE_2',
```

Creating Job Chains

1. Create a Chain Object
2. Define Steps in the Chain
3. Add Rules
4. Enable the Chain

5. **BEGIN**
 DBMS_SCHEDULER.ENABLE (
 chain_name => 'CHAIN_DEMO',
END;

Creating Job Chains

1. Create a Chain Object
2. Define Steps in the Chain
3. Add Rules
4. Enable the Chain
5. Create the Job to refer the Chain

```
BEGIN
    DBMS_SCHEDULER.CREATE_JOB (
        Job_name      => 'Job_Chain_1',
        Job_type       => 'CHAIN',
        Job_Action     => 'CHAIN_DEMO',
        Repeat_interval=> 'freq=hourly',
        Enabled        => 'TRUE'    );
END;
```

Create Chain

Show SQL

Cancel

OK

* Name

* Owner



Enabled Yes No

Description

Steps

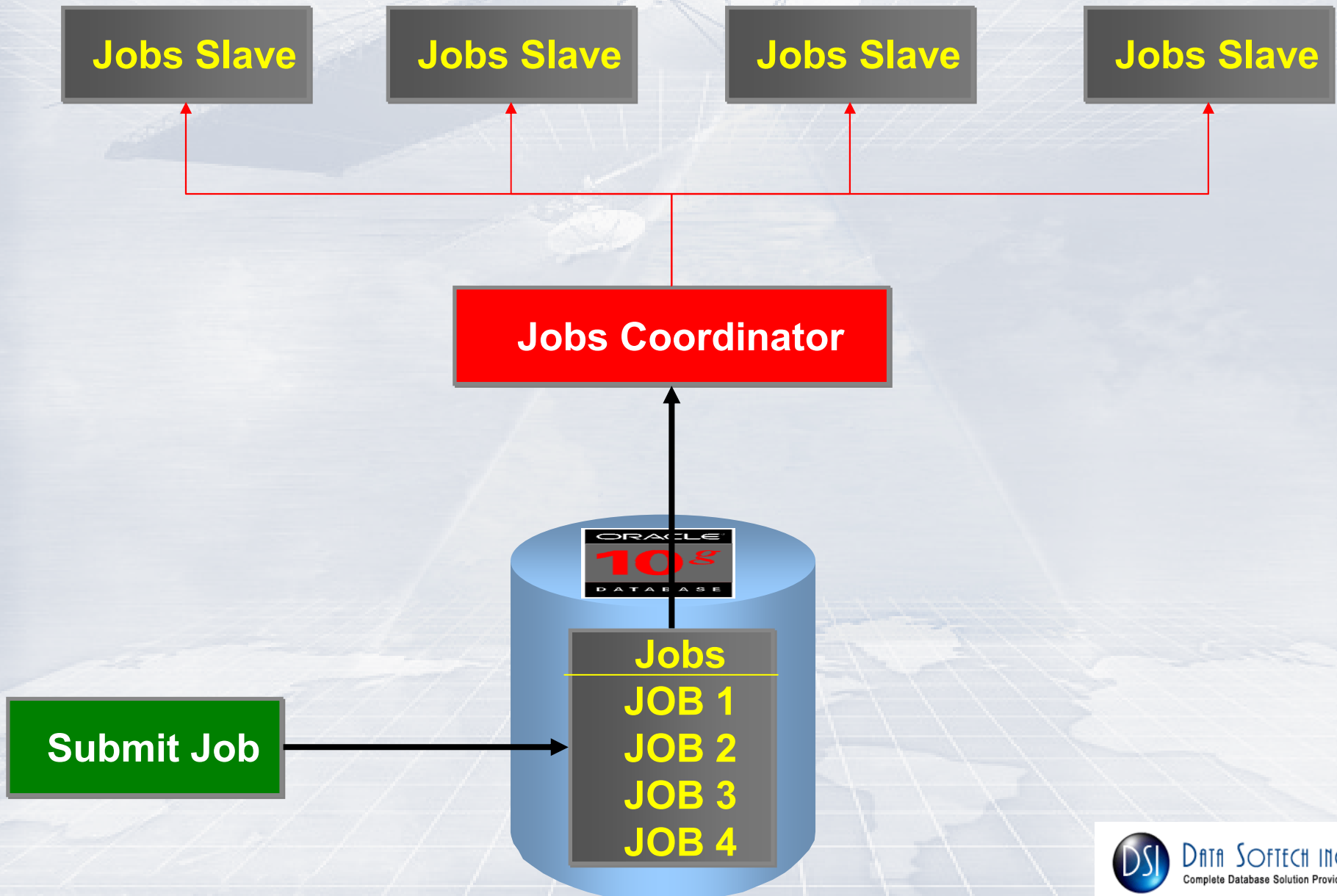
Delete

Select	Step Name	Type	Object Name	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="text" value="load_data_evt"/>	EVENT_SCHEDULE ▼	<input type="text" value="HR.FILE_ARRIVAL_EVENT"/>	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text" value="do_bulk_load"/>	PROGRAM ▼	<input type="text" value="HR.LOAD_DATA_PROG"/>	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text" value="rebuild_indx"/>	PROGRAM ▼	<input type="text" value="HR.REBUILD_INDEXES"/>	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text" value="run_reports"/>	SUBCHAIN ▼	<input type="text" value="HR.GEN_REPORTS"/>	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text" value="stop_when_disk_full_evt"/>	EVENT_SCHEDULE ▼	<input type="text" value="HR.DISK_FULL_EVT_SCHED"/>	

Add 5 Steps

Rules

Scheduler Architecture



Job Coordinator

- Controls and spawns the job slaves
- Queries the job table and put them into memory cache on regular basis.
- Takes jobs from the memory cache and passes them to job slaves for execution
- Cleans up the job slave pool when slaves are no longer needed
- Goes to sleep when no jobs are scheduled
- Wakes up when a job needs executing or a new job is created

Job Slaves

When a job is done, the job slaves:

- Update Job table with the status of Job like COMPLETED
- Insert an entry into the job log table
- Update the run count
- Clean up and then look for new work (if none, they go to sleep)

Controlling Job slaves

- Use the default Oracle database control mechanisms
- Set the Scheduler attribute `max_job_slave_processes` to the desired value

Data Dictionary Views

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_JOBS

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_JOB_ARGS

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_RUNNING_JOBS

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_JOB_LOG

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_JOB_RUN_DETAILS

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_PROGRAMS

[DBA | ALL | USER] _SCHEDULER_PROGRAM_ARGS

Scheduler Privileges- System Level

Privilege	Description
CREATE JOB	Create,Alter,Delete own Jobs,Schedules and Programs
CREATE ANY JOB	Create,Alter,Delete any Jobs,Schedules and Programs
EXECUTE ANY PROGRAM	Execute Program of other Schema in own program
EXECUTE ANY CLASS	Execute Jobs in Job classes of other Schemas
MANAGE SCHEDULER	Contains all Admin privileges required by Scheduler

Scheduler Privileges- New Role

SCHEDULER_ADMIN ROLE

CREATE JOB

CREATE ANY JOB

CREATE EXTERNAL JOB

EXECUTE ANY PROGRAM

EXECUTE ANY CLASS

MANAGE SCHEDULER



QUESTIONS
&
ANSWERS